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Honorable \_\_\_\_\_

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT TACOMA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, STATE OF )  
WASHINGTON, PUYALLUP TRIBE OF )  
INDIANS and MUCKLESHOOT INDIAN TRIBE, )  
Plaintiffs, )  
vs. )  
PETROLEUM RECLAIMING SERVICE, INC., )  
Defendant. )  
\_\_\_\_\_ )

CIVIL NO.  
CONSENT DECREE

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I. INTRODUCTION

The United States of America (“United States”), on behalf of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (“NOAA”) and the United States Department of the Interior; the State of Washington (the “State”) through the Washington State Department of Ecology; the Puyallup Tribe of Indians; and the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe (collectively, “Plaintiffs”), have filed a complaint in this case against defendant Petroleum Reclaiming Service, Inc. (“Defendant”) pursuant to Section 107 of the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation and Liability Act of 1980, as amended (CERCLA), 42 U.S.C. § 9607; the Model Toxics Control Act (MTCA), chapter 70.105D RCW; Section 311 of the Clean Water Act (CWA), 33 U.S.C. § 1321; and Section 1002(b)(2)(A) of the Oil Pollution Act of 1990 (OPA), 33 U.S.C. § 2702(b)(2)(A). This Consent Decree (the “Decree”) addresses the claims asserted in the Complaint against Defendant for Natural Resource Damages (as defined below) in the Commencement Bay Environment (as defined below).

II. RECITALS

A. The United States Department of Commerce, acting through NOAA; the United States Department of the Interior; the Washington State Department of Ecology on behalf of the State of Washington; the Puyallup Tribe of Indians; and the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe (collectively, the “Trustees” and, individually, a “Trustee”), under the authority of Section 107(f) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(f), Section 1006(b) of OPA, 33 U.S.C. § 2706(b), and 40 C.F.R. Part 300, subpart G, serve as trustees for natural resources for the assessment and recovery of damages for injury to, destruction of, and loss of natural resources under their trusteeship.

B. Investigations conducted by the United States Environmental Protection Agency (“EPA”), the Trustees and others have detected hazardous substances in the sediments, soils and groundwater of the Commencement Bay Environment, including but not limited to arsenic, antimony, cadmium, chromium, copper, mercury, nickel, lead, zinc, bis(2-ethylhexyl)-phthalate, hexachlorobenzene, hexachlorobutadiene, polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons, and polychlorinated

1 biphenyls. Overall, the Trustees have documented the presence of over 30 hazardous substances in  
2 the marine sediments of Commencement Bay's Hylebos Waterway.

3 C. The Trustees began assessing natural resource damages in the Commencement Bay  
4 Environment in October 1991 by finding that hazardous substances had been released into the  
5 Commencement Bay Environment; that public trust natural resources had likely been injured by the  
6 releases; that data sufficient to pursue a natural resource damage assessment were available or could  
7 likely be obtained at a reasonable cost; and that, without further action, implemented and planned  
8 response actions would not adequately remedy the resource injuries. *See* Preassessment Screen of  
9 Natural Resource Damages in the Commencement Bay Environment Due to Activities Taking Place  
10 In and About the Commencement Bay/Nearshore Tidelands (CB/NT) Superfund Site (October 29,  
11 1991). The Trustees notified representatives of known potentially responsible parties ("PRPs") of  
12 their intent to conduct a damage assessment. The Trustees subsequently entered into a Funding and  
13 Participation Agreement for Phase 1 of the Commencement Bay-Wide Natural Resource Damage  
14 Assessment, dated February 10, 1993, with several of the major PRPs. The Trustees published a  
15 report on the results of Phase 1 of the damage assessment process in June 1995. The PRPs did not  
16 participate in subsequent stages of the damage assessment, and the Trustees continued the process  
17 independently. The Trustees have now completed a series of studies during Phase 2 of the damage  
18 assessment, focusing on impacts of contaminants on marine sediments, benthic organisms, flatfish  
19 and salmonids. Results of those studies were published in a series of reports, consisting of  
20 Commencement Bay Natural Resource Trustees, 1996, Hylebos Waterway Data and Data Analysis  
21 Report; Collier, T.K., L.L. Johnson, M.S. Myers, C.M. Stehr, M.M. Krahn, and J.E. Stein, 1998, Fish  
22 injury in the Hylebos Waterway in Commencement Bay, Washington; Mary R. Arkoosh, Ed Casillas,  
23 Tracy K. Collier, Margaret M. Krahn and John E. Stein, 1998, Effects of Chemical Contaminants  
24 from the Hylebos Waterway on Disease Resistance of Juvenile Salmon; Ed Casillas, Bich-Thuy L.  
25 Eberhart, Frank C. Sommers, Tracy K. Collier, Margaret M. Krahn and John E. Stein, 1998, Effects  
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1 of Chemical Contaminants from the Hylebos Waterway on Growth of Juvenile Chinook Salmon;  
2 and Ed Casillas, Bich-Thuy L. Eberhart, Tracy K. Collier, Margaret M. Krahn and John E. Stein,  
3 1998, Exposure of Juvenile Chinook Salmon to Chemical Contaminants Specific to the Hylebos  
4 Waterway. Based on this research, the Plaintiffs and Defendant (collectively, the “Parties” and,  
5 individually, a “Party”) agree that no further natural resource damage assessment is required to  
6 effectuate the purposes of this Consent Decree, with respect to Defendant.

7  
8 D. Plaintiffs have filed a complaint (the “Complaint”) pursuant to section 107 of  
9 CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607; MTCA, chapter 70.105D RCW; CWA, 33 U.S.C. §§ 1251 et seq.; and  
10 OPA, 33 U.S.C. §§ 2701 et seq., seeking recovery from Defendant of damages for injury to,  
11 destruction of, and loss of natural resources resulting from releases of hazardous substances into the  
12 Commencement Bay Environment, including the costs of assessing the damages.

13 E. Plaintiffs allege in the Complaint that Defendant owns or in the past owned and/or  
14 operated real property or facilities, identified by the Trustees as the PETROLEUM RECLAIMING  
15 SERVICES site, from which storm water, surface water runoff, wastewater, other process discharges,  
16 and/or groundwater have flowed to the Commencement Bay Environment. Plaintiffs also allege that  
17 investigations by EPA and others have detected concentrations of hazardous substances in soils,  
18 groundwater and/or sediments on or in those properties or facilities. Some of these hazardous  
19 substances are found in the sediments of the Commencement Bay Environment.

20 F. Plaintiffs further allege that hazardous substances have been or are being released to  
21 the Commencement Bay Environment from properties or facilities owned and/or operated by  
22 Defendant through direct discharge, surface water runoff, groundwater and/or seeps, and that those  
23 hazardous substances have caused injury to, destruction of and loss of natural resources in the  
24 Commencement Bay Environment under Plaintiffs' trusteeship, including fish, shellfish,  
25 invertebrates, birds, marine sediments, and resources of cultural significance. Plaintiffs further  
26 allege that each of them and the public have suffered the loss of natural resource services (including  
27

1 ecological services as well as direct and passive human use losses) as a consequence of those  
2 injuries.

3 G. Plaintiffs allege that the Defendant is (a) the owner and/or operator of a vessel or a  
4 facility; (b) a person who at the time of disposal or release of any hazardous substance owned or  
5 operated any facility at which such hazardous substances were disposed of; (c) a person who by  
6 contract, agreement, or otherwise arranged for disposal or treatment, or arranged with a transporter  
7 for transport for disposal or treatment, of hazardous substances owned or possessed by such person,  
8 by any other party or entity, or otherwise generated any hazardous substance disposed of or treated,  
9 at any facility or incineration vessel owned or operated by another party or entity and containing such  
10 hazardous substances; and/or (d) a person who accepts or accepted any hazardous substances for  
11 transport to disposal or treatment facilities, incineration vessels or sites selected by such person from  
12 which there is a release or a threatened release of a hazardous substance that causes the incurrence  
13 of response costs within the meaning of 42 U.S.C. § 9607 and RCW 70.105D.040.

14 H. Defendant denies all the allegations of the Complaint.

15 I. Although the Trustees have initiated but not yet completed a natural resource damage  
16 assessment for the Commencement Bay Environment, the Trustees have developed and analyzed  
17 information sufficient to support a settlement that is fair, reasonable and in the public interest.

18 J. To facilitate resolving natural resource damage claims, the Trustees developed a  
19 proposed allocation of Hylebos Waterway Natural Resource Damages liability among Hylebos  
20 Waterway PRPs solely for settlement purposes. Relying upon the results of the damage-assessment  
21 studies, remedial investigations, regulatory standards, and scientific literature, the Trustees first  
22 developed an estimate of the amount of injury to natural resources that had occurred as a result of  
23 releases of hazardous substances to the Hylebos Waterway. The Trustees quantified the effects of  
24 the injuries in terms of the losses of ecological services over affected areas of the waterway and over  
25 time, discounted to the current year. The Trustees used the term discounted ecological service  
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1 acre-years (DSAYs) to describe both the scale of the injuries, and the amount of habitat restoration  
2 they are seeking to compensate for the injuries. For the Hylebos Waterway, the Trustees are seeking  
3 to recover from all PRPs funds, property and/or in-kind services needed to generate habitat  
4 restoration sufficient to compensate for the loss of 1526.77 DSAYs.

5 K. Plaintiffs assert that hazardous-substance releases to the Hylebos Waterway have  
6 become dispersed and commingled to the extent that the effects of one PRP's releases cannot be  
7 readily distinguished from another's. Plaintiffs further assert that the circumstances of the Hylebos  
8 Waterway contamination make all PRPs who contributed to the contamination jointly and severally  
9 liable for all injuries to natural resources that have resulted from the contamination. As a  
10 consequence, Plaintiffs assert the right to recover for the loss of all 1526.77 DSAYs from any  
11 Hylebos Waterway PRP. Without prejudice to their position, and solely for purposes of facilitating  
12 settlement with individual PRPs, the Trustees have developed a proposal for allocating liability for  
13 the 1526.77 DSAYs among the PRPs. Independent consultants hired by the Trustees reviewed  
14 existing information from the files of EPA, the Washington State Department of Ecology, and local  
15 public libraries to allocate liability among the various Hylebos Waterway facilities that contributed  
16 to the contamination.  
17

18 L. To insure that all PRPs had an equal opportunity to be informed of and to offer their  
19 views on the Trustees' settlement proposal, in April 2002 the Trustees presented their report on the  
20 proposed allocation to the public for notice and comment. The Trustees took comments for 60 days,  
21 revised the report based upon the comments received, and made it available to PRPs in final form.  
22

23 M. The Trustees' report allocated liability for DSAY losses for settlement purposes  
24 among the various industrial sites along the Hylebos Waterway. As a result of their allocation  
25 process, the Trustees allocated a total of 11.371 DSAYs to the Defendant. The Trustees also  
26 allocated a total of \$98,404.76 in damage assessment costs relating to the Hylebos Waterway to the  
27 Defendant.  
28

1 N. The Trustees quantified natural resource damages in their Hylebos Waterway report  
2 in terms of DSAYs in order to encourage settling parties to resolve their liability by constructing  
3 habitat restoration projects. For parties who prefer settling on a cash-damages basis, the Trustees  
4 reviewed data from existing restoration projects and estimated it would cost fifty-two thousand  
5 dollars (\$52,000.00) per DSAY if the Trustees themselves constructed the required restoration  
6 projects. The cash damages equivalent of the 11.371 DSAYs allocated to Defendant totals  
7 \$591,292.00. When combined with the damage assessment costs allocated to the Defendant, the  
8 dollar value of the Trustees' claim asserted against Defendant totals \$689,696.76. To reflect the  
9 passage of time between the Trustees' initial settlement proposal and the negotiation of this Consent  
10 Decree, the Trustees have agreed to settle their natural resource damage claims against Defendant  
11 associated with the Commencement Bay Environment for cash payments totaling \$750,000.00 in  
12 natural resource damages and damage assessment costs. Defendant has agreed to pay the Trustees  
13 the identified sum in return for the Trustees' covenants not to sue Defendant for Natural Resource  
14 Damages as provided below in Paragraph 15.

16 O. Defendant does not admit any liability to Plaintiffs arising out of the transactions or  
17 occurrences alleged in the Complaint.

18 P. Plaintiffs and Defendant agree, and this Court by entering this Decree finds, that this  
19 Decree has been negotiated by the Parties in good faith; that settlement of this matter will avoid  
20 prolonged and complicated litigation between the Parties; and that this Decree is fair, reasonable,  
21 and in the public interest.

22 THEREFORE, with the consent of the Parties to this Decree, it is ORDERED, ADJUDGED,  
23 AND DECREED:

24 **III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

25 1. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action pursuant to 28 U.S.C.  
26 §§ 1331, 1345 and 1367, 42 U.S.C. §§ 9607 and 9613(b) and 33 U.S.C. § 2717(b). The Court has  
27

1 personal jurisdiction over the Parties. Solely for the purposes of this Decree and the underlying  
2 Complaint, the Parties waive all objections and defenses that they may have to jurisdiction of the  
3 Court or to venue in this District. The Parties may not challenge the terms of this Decree or this  
4 Court's jurisdiction to enter and enforce this Decree.

#### 5 IV. PARTIES BOUND

6 2. This Decree is binding upon the United States, the State, the Puyallup Tribe of  
7 Indians, the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe and upon Defendant and their heirs, successors and assigns.  
8 Any change in ownership or corporate or other legal status, including but not limited to any transfer  
9 of assets or real or personal property, will in no way alter the status or responsibilities of Defendant  
10 under this Decree.

#### 11 V. DEFINITIONS

12 3. Unless otherwise expressly provided, terms used in this Decree that are defined in  
13 CERCLA or in regulations promulgated under CERCLA have the meanings assigned to them in  
14 CERCLA or in such regulations. Whenever the terms listed below are used in this Decree or in any  
15 attached appendix, the following definitions will apply:

16 a. "Commencement Bay Environment" means the waters of Commencement  
17 Bay, State of Washington -- including the shoreline, intertidal areas, tributaries, drainage areas,  
18 estuaries and bottom sediments -- lying south of a line drawn from Point Defiance to Dash Point.  
19 These waters include the Thea Foss Waterway, Wheeler-Osgood Waterway, Middle Waterway, St.  
20 Paul Waterway, Puyallup River from the mouth south to the present City limits, Milwaukee  
21 Waterway, Sitcum Waterway, Blair Waterway, and Hylebos Waterway. This area includes but is  
22 not limited to the Commencement Bay Nearshore/Tideflats Superfund Site, as identified or amended  
23 by the EPA, including the B&L Landfill, and areas affected by releases of hazardous substances  
24 within the Commencement Bay Nearshore/Tideflats Superfund Site.

25 b. "Commencement Bay Restoration Account" means the Commencement Bay  
26



1 Natural Resource Restoration Account authorized by the Order Directing the Deposit of Natural  
2 Resource Damages into the Registry of the Court in United States v. Port of Tacoma, No.  
3 C93-5462B (W.D. Wash. Oct. 8, 1993) (attached as Appendix A).

4 c. “DSAYs” means discounted ecological service acre-years, the metric  
5 established by the Trustees to determine the scale of Natural Resource Damages liability associated  
6 with the Hylebos Waterway and the natural resource restoration efforts needed to compensate for  
7 injury to, destruction or loss of natural resources giving rise to liability.

8 d. “Defendant” means Petroleum Reclaiming Service, Inc..

9 e. “Natural Resource Damages” means damages, including costs of damage  
10 assessment, recoverable under Section 107 of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607; Chapter 70.105D RCW;  
11 Section 311 of the Clean Water Act (CWA), 33 U.S.C. § 1321; and Section 1002(b)(2)(A) of the Oil  
12 Pollution Act of 1990 (OPA), 33 U.S.C. § 2702(b)(2)(A), for injury to, destruction of, or loss of  
13 natural resources resulting from releases of hazardous substances or discharges of oil to the  
14 Commencement Bay Environment at or from sites along, adjacent to or draining to the Hylebos  
15 Waterway.

16 f. “Parties” mean the United States, the State of Washington, the Puyallup Tribe  
17 of Indians, the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe and Petroleum Reclaiming Service, Inc..

18 g. “Plaintiffs” mean the United States, the State, the Puyallup Tribe of Indians,  
19 and the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe.

20 h. “Trustees” mean the United States Department of Commerce, acting through  
21 NOAA; the Department of the Interior; the Washington State Department of Ecology, on behalf of  
22 the State of Washington; the Puyallup Tribe of Indians; and the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe.

## 23 VI. GENERAL PROVISIONS

24 4. The Complaint states claims upon which relief may be granted.

25 5. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall be construed as an admission of liability by the

1 Defendant for any claims or allegations made in the Complaint or in this Consent Decree.

2 VII. PAYMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCE DAMAGES

3 AND DAMAGE ASSESSMENT COSTS

4 6. Within 30 days of entry of this Decree, Defendant will pay to the Trustees  
5 \$638,391.06 for Natural Resource Damages. This payment will be made by a certified check made  
6 payable to the Clerk of the Court. This check will be deposited in the Commencement Bay Natural  
7 Resource Restoration Account.

8 7. Within 30 days of entry of this Decree, Defendant will pay to the Trustees sums  
9 totaling \$111,608.94 in damage assessment costs. These sums shall be paid in the following amounts  
10 and particulars:

11  
12 Trustee: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration  
13 Amount: \$90,034.76

14 Trustee: U.S. Department of the Interior  
15 Amount: \$15,052.55

16 Payments to NOAA and the U.S. Department of the Interior shall be made by FedWire Electronic  
17 Funds Transfer ("EFT") to the U.S. Department of Justice account in accordance with current EFT  
18 procedures. Payment shall be made in accordance with instructions provided to Defendant by the  
19 Financial Litigation Unit of the U.S. Attorney's Office of the Western District of Washington. Any  
20 payments received by the Department of Justice after 4:00 p.m. Eastern Standard Time shall be  
21 credited on the next business day. Defendant shall provide at least five days notice to the Financial  
22 Litigation Unit before making the transfer.

23 Payments to the other Trustees shall be made by certified checks, bearing the notation  
24 "Petroleum Reclaiming Service, Inc. - Commencement Bay Assessment Costs," in the amounts  
25 indicated and made payable and addressed as follows:

26 Trustee: State of Washington  
27 Amount: \$1,857.37

1 Payee: State of Washington/Department of Ecology  
2 Address: State of Washington  
3 Department of Ecology  
4 Attention: Fiscal Office  
5 P.O. Box 47611  
6 Lacey, WA 98504-7611

7 Trustee: Puyallup Tribe of Indians  
8 Amount: \$4,249.35  
9 Payee: Puyallup Tribe of Indians  
10 Address: Mr. William Sullivan  
11 Environmental Protection Department  
12 Puyallup Tribe of Indians  
13 3009 Portland Avenue  
14 Tacoma, WA 98404

15 Trustee: Muckleshoot Indian Tribe  
16 Amount: \$414.91  
17 Payee: Muckleshoot Indian Tribe  
18 Address: Mr. Rob Otsea  
19 Office of the Tribal Attorney  
20 Muckleshoot Indian Tribe  
21 39015 172nd Avenue S.E.  
22 Auburn, WA 98002

23 8. At the time of each payment Defendant will send notice that payment has been made  
24 to the Trustees and DOJ in accordance with Section XIV (Notices and Submissions). Such notice  
25 will reference Commencement Bay NRDA, DOJ case number 90-11-2-1049, and the civil action  
26 number.

### 27 VIII. FAILURE TO COMPLY WITH CONSENT DECREE

28 9. Interest on Late Payments. If Defendant fails to make any payment under  
Paragraphs 6 and 7 by the required due date, interest shall be assessed at the rate specified for interest  
on investments of the EPA Hazardous Substance Superfund established by 26 U.S.C. § 9507,  
compounded annually on October 1 of each year in accordance with 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a). The  
applicable rate of interest is the rate in effect at the time the interest accrues. The rate of interest is

1 subject to change on October 1 of each year. Interest will continue to accrue on the unpaid balance  
2 through the date of payment.

3 10. Stipulated Penalties.

4 a. If any amounts due under Paragraphs 7 and 8 are not paid by the required date,  
5 Defendant will be in violation of this Decree and, as a stipulated penalty, in addition to the interest  
6 required by Paragraph 9, will increase the financial contributions it makes under this Consent Decree  
7 to fund habitat restoration actions by paying the Trustees \$1,000 per violation per week that such  
8 payment is late. After the second week that such payment is late, the stipulated penalty shall apply  
9 to each additional day that the payment is late.

10 b. Stipulated penalties are due and payable within 30 days of the date of the  
11 demand for payment of the penalties by the Trustees. All payments to the Trustees under this  
12 Paragraph will be made by a certified check made payable to the Clerk of the Court. This check will  
13 be deposited in the Commencement Bay Restoration Account.

14 c. At the time of each payment, Defendant will send notice that payment has  
15 been made to the Trustees and DOJ in accordance with Section XIV (Notices and Submissions).  
16 This notice will reference Commencement Bay NRDA, DOJ Case Number 90-11-2-1049, and the  
17 civil action number.

18 d. Penalties will accrue as provided in this Paragraph regardless of whether the  
19 Trustees have notified Defendant of the violation or made a demand for payment, but the penalties  
20 need only be paid upon demand. All penalties will begin to accrue on the day after payment is due  
21 and will continue to accrue through the date of payment. Nothing in this Decree prevents the  
22 simultaneous accrual of separate penalties for separate violations of this Decree.

23 11. If Plaintiffs bring an action to enforce this Decree, Defendant will reimburse Plaintiffs  
24 for all costs of such action, including but not limited to costs of attorney time.

25 12. Payments made under this Section are in addition to any other remedies or sanctions  
26

1 available to Plaintiffs by virtue of Defendant's failure to comply with the requirements of this  
2 Decree.

3 13. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Section, Plaintiffs may, in their  
4 unreviewable discretion, waive payment of any portion of the stipulated penalties that have accrued  
5 pursuant to this Decree. Payment of stipulated penalties does not excuse Defendant from payment  
6 as required by Section VII or from performance of any other requirement of this Consent Decree.

7 14. The Trustees may use sums paid as stipulated penalties under Paragraph 10 to pay  
8 unreimbursed damage assessment costs and/or to fund or contribute to additional actions to restore  
9 Commencement Bay natural resources.

10  
11 IX. COVENANT NOT TO SUE BY PLAINTIFFS

12 15. Except as specifically provided in Section X (Reservations of Rights) below,  
13 Plaintiffs covenant not to sue or to take administrative action against Defendant pursuant to Section  
14 107(a) of CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9607(a); Chapter 70.105D RCW; Section 311 of the Clean Water  
15 Act (CWA), 33 U.S.C. § 1321; or Section 1002(a) of the Oil Pollution Act of 1990 (OPA), 33 U.S.C.  
16 § 2702(a), to recover Natural Resource Damages. This covenant not to sue will take effect upon  
17 receipt by the Registry of the Court and by each of the Trustees of all payments required by  
18 Paragraphs 6 and 7 of Section VII. This covenant not to sue is conditioned upon the satisfactory  
19 performance by Defendant of its obligations under this Decree. This covenant not to sue extends  
20 only to Defendant and its heirs, successors, and assigns, and does not extend to any other person.

21 X. RESERVATIONS OF RIGHTS

22 16. Plaintiffs reserve, and this Decree is without prejudice to, all rights against Defendant  
23 with respect to all matters not expressly included within the Covenant Not to Sue by Plaintiffs in  
24 Paragraph 15. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Decree, Plaintiffs reserve, and this Decree  
25 is without prejudice to, all rights against Defendant with respect to:

- 26  
27 a. liability for failure of Defendant to meet a requirement of this Decree;

- 1 b. liability for costs of response incurred or to be incurred by Plaintiffs;  
2 c. liability for injunctive relief or administrative order enforcement under Section 106 of  
3 CERCLA, 42 U.S.C. § 9606, and  
4 d. criminal liability to the United States or State.

5 XI. REOPENERS

6 17. Notwithstanding any other provision of this Consent Decree, the Plaintiffs reserve,  
7 and this Consent Decree is without prejudice to, the right to institute proceedings against Defendant  
8 in this action or in a new action for:

9 a. Claims based on a failure of Defendant to satisfy the requirements of this Consent  
10 Decree; and

11 b. Additional claims for Natural Resource Damages if conditions, factors or information  
12 in the Commencement Bay Environment, not known to the Trustees at the time of entry of this  
13 Consent Decree, are discovered that, together with any other relevant information, indicates that  
14 there is injury to, destruction of, or loss of natural resources of a type unknown, or of a magnitude  
15 significantly greater than was known, at the time of entry of this Consent Decree, which is  
16 attributable to the Defendant.

17 XII. COVENANT NOT TO SUE BY DEFENDANT

18 18. Defendant covenants not to sue and agrees not to assert any claims or causes of action  
19 against the United States, the State, the Puyallup Tribe of Indians and the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe  
20 or their contractors or employees, for any civil claims or causes of action relating to Natural  
21 Resource Damages.  
22

23 XIII. EFFECT OF SETTLEMENT/CONTRIBUTION PROTECTION

24 19. Nothing in this Consent Decree shall be construed to create any rights in, or grant any  
25 cause of action to, any person not a Party to this Consent Decree. Each of the Parties expressly  
26 reserves any and all rights (including, but not limited to, any right to contribution), defenses, claims,  
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1 demands, and causes of action they each may have with respect to any matter, transaction, or  
2 occurrence relating in any way to the Commencement Bay Environment against any person not a  
3 Party hereto.

4 20. The Parties agree, and by entering this Consent Decree this Court finds, that  
5 Defendant is entitled, as of the effective date of this Consent Decree, to protection from contribution  
6 actions or claims as provided by CERCLA Section 113(f)(2), 42 U.S.C. § 9613(f)(2), and RCW  
7 70.105D.040(4)(d) for Natural Resource Damages.

8 21. Defendant agrees that it will notify the Trustees and the United States in writing no  
9 later than 60 days before bringing a suit or claim for contribution for Natural Resource Damages.  
10 Defendant also agrees that it will notify the Trustees and the United States in writing within 10 days  
11 of service of a complaint or claim upon Defendant relating to a suit or claim for contribution for  
12 Natural Resource Damages. In addition, Defendant will notify the Trustees and the United States  
13 within 10 days of service or receipt of any Motion for Summary Judgment and within 10 days of  
14 receipt of any order from a court setting a case for trial for matters related to this Decree.  
15

16 22. In any subsequent administrative or judicial proceeding initiated by the Plaintiffs for  
17 injunctive relief, recovery of response costs, or other appropriate relief other than Natural Resource  
18 Damages, Defendant shall not assert, and may not maintain, any defense or claim based upon the  
19 principles of waiver, res judicata, collateral estoppel, issue preclusion, claim-splitting, or other  
20 defenses based upon any contention that the claims raised by the Plaintiffs in the subsequent  
21 proceeding were or should have been brought in the instant case; provided, however, that nothing  
22 in this Paragraph affects the enforceability of the covenants not to sue set forth in Paragraphs 15 and  
23 18.  
24

#### 25 XIV. NOTICES AND SUBMISSIONS

26 23. Whenever notice is required to be given or a document is required to be sent by one  
27 Party to another under the terms of this Decree, it will be directed to the individuals at the addresses  
28

1 specified below, unless those individuals or their successors give notice of a change to the other  
2 Parties in writing. Written notice as specified constitutes complete satisfaction of any written notice  
3 requirement of the Decree for Plaintiffs and Defendant.

4 As to the United States and as to DOJ:

5 Chief, Environmental Enforcement Section  
6 Environment and Natural Resources Division  
7 U.S. Department of Justice  
8 P.O. Box 7611  
9 Washington, D.C. 20044-7611  
(DJ # 90-11-2-1049)

10 As to NOAA:

11 Robert A. Taylor  
12 NOAA Office of General Counsel GCNR/NW  
13 7600 Sand Point Way NE  
14 Seattle, WA 98115-0070

15 As to the United States Department of the Interior:

16 Jeff Krausmann  
17 U.S. Fish & Wildlife Service  
18 510 Desmond Dr. SE, Suite 102  
19 Lacey, WA 98503-1263

20 As to the State:

21 Craig Thompson  
22 Toxics Cleanup Program  
23 State of Washington  
24 P.O. Box 47600  
25 Olympia, WA 98504-7600

26 As to the Puyallup Tribe of Indians:

27 Bill Sullivan  
28 Environmental Department  
Puyallup Tribe of Indians  
3009 Portland Avenue



1 Tacoma, WA 98404

2 As to the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe:

3 Rob Otsea  
4 Office of the Tribal Attorney  
5 Muckleshoot Indian Tribe  
6 39015 172nd Avenue S.E.  
7 Auburn, WA 98002

8 As to Defendant:

9 John R. Spencer  
10 Spencer Law Firm, LLC  
11 1326 Tacoma Ave. S., Suite 101  
12 Tacoma, WA 98402-1983

13 XV. EFFECTIVE DATE

14 24. The effective date of this Consent Decree shall be the date upon which this  
15 Consent Decree is entered by the Court, except as otherwise provided herein.

16 XVI. RETENTION OF JURISDICTION

17 25. This Court will retain jurisdiction over this matter for the purpose of interpreting  
18 and enforcing the terms of this Decree.

19 XVII. INTEGRATION/APPENDICES

20 26. This Decree and its appendices constitute the final, complete, and exclusive  
21 agreement and understanding with respect to the settlement embodied in this Decree. The Parties  
22 acknowledge that there are no representations, agreements, or understandings relating to the  
23 settlement other than those expressly contained in this Decree. The following appendices are  
24 attached to and incorporated into this Consent Decree:

25 Appendix A is the Order Directing the Deposit of Natural Resource Damages into the  
26 Registry of the Court in United States v. Port of Tacoma, No. C93-5462B (W.D. Wash. Oct. 8,  
27 1993).

1 XVIII. LODGING AND OPPORTUNITY FOR PUBLIC COMMENT

2 27. This Decree will be lodged with the Court for a period of not less than 30 days for  
3 public notice and comment. The Plaintiffs each reserve the right to withdraw or withhold their  
4 consent if the comments regarding the Decree disclose facts or considerations that indicate this  
5 Decree is inappropriate, improper, or inadequate. Defendant consents to the entry of this Decree  
6 without further notice.

7 28. If for any reason this Court declines to approve this Decree in the form presented,  
8 this agreement may be voided at the sole discretion of any Party, and the terms of the agreement  
9 may not be used as evidence in any litigation between the Parties.

10 XIX. SIGNATORIES/SERVICE

11 29. The Assistant Attorney General for the Environment and Natural Resources  
12 Division of the United States Department of Justice and each undersigned representative of the  
13 State, the Puyallup Tribe of Indians, the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe and Defendant certifies that  
14 he or she is authorized to enter into the terms and conditions of this Decree and to execute and  
15 bind legally the Party that he or she represents to this document.

16 30. Defendant agrees not to oppose entry of this Decree by this Court or to challenge  
17 any provision of this Decree unless any Plaintiff has notified Defendant in writing that it no  
18 longer supports entry of the Decree.

19 31. Defendant will identify on the attached signature page the name and address of an  
20 agent who is authorized to accept service of process by mail on behalf of it with respect to all  
21 matters relating to this Decree. Defendant agrees to accept service in that manner and to waive  
22 the formal service requirements set forth in Rule 4 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and  
23 any applicable local rules of this Court, including but not limited to service of a summons.  
24

25 XX. FINAL JUDGMENT

26 32. Upon approval and entry of this Decree by the Court, this Decree will constitute  
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1 the final judgment between and among the United States, the State, the Puyallup Tribe of Indians,  
2 the Muckleshoot Indian Tribe, and Defendant. The Court finds that there is no just reason for  
3 delay and therefore enters this judgment as a final judgment under Fed. R. Civ. P. 54 and 58.  
4


5 SO ORDERED THIS \_\_\_ DAY OF \_\_\_\_\_ 2009.  
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8 \_\_\_\_\_  
United States District Judge  
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1 THE UNDERSIGNED PARTIES enter into this Consent Decree in United States, et al. v.  
2 Petroleum Reclaiming Service, Inc.

3 FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

4  
5 Date: 3/4/09



6 JOSEPH C. CRUDEN  
7 Acting Assistant Attorney General  
8 Environment and Natural Resources Division  
9 U.S. Department of Justice  
10 Washington, DC 20530

11 FOR THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

12 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

13 \_\_\_\_\_  
14 Jay J. Manning  
15 Director  
16 Department of Ecology

17 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

18 \_\_\_\_\_  
19 Assistant Attorney General  
20 State of Washington

21 FOR THE PUYALLUP TRIBE OF INDIANS

22 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

23 \_\_\_\_\_  
24 Herman Dillon  
25 Tribal Council Chair

1 THE UNDERSIGNED PARTIES enter into this Consent Decree in United States, et al. v.

2 FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

3  
4 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_  
6 Ronald J. Tenpas  
7 Assistant Attorney General  
8 Environment and Natural Resources Division  
9 U.S. Department of Justice  
10 Washington, D.C. 20530

11 FOR THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

12 Date: 4/20/09

13 Jay J. Manning  
14 Director  
15 Department of Ecology

16 Date : \_\_\_\_\_

17 \_\_\_\_\_  
18 Assistant Attorney General  
19 State of Washington

20 FOR THE PUYALLUP TRIBE OF INDIANS

21 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

22 \_\_\_\_\_  
23 Herman Dillon  
24 Tribal Council Chair  
25  
26  
27  
28

1 THE UNDERSIGNED PARTIES enter into this Consent Decree in United States, et al. v.

2 FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

3  
4 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_  
6 Ronald J. Tenpas  
7 Assistant Attorney General  
8 Environment and Natural Resources Division  
9 U.S. Department of Justice  
10 Washington, D.C. 20530

11 FOR THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

12 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

13 \_\_\_\_\_  
14 Jay J. Manning  
15 Director  
16 Department of Ecology

17 Date : 10/27/08

18 \_\_\_\_\_  
19 Assistant Attorney General  
20 State of Washington

21 FOR THE PUYALLUP TRIBE OF INDIANS

22 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

23 \_\_\_\_\_  
24 Herman Dillon  
25 Tribal Council Chair  
26  
27  
28

1 THE UNDERSIGNED PARTIES enter into this Consent Decree in United States, et al. v.

2 FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

3  
4 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_  
6 Ronald J. Tenpas  
7 Assistant Attorney General  
8 Environment and Natural Resources Division  
9 U.S. Department of Justice  
10 Washington, D.C. 20530

11 FOR THE STATE OF WASHINGTON

12 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

13 \_\_\_\_\_  
14 Jay J. Manning  
15 Director  
16 Department of Ecology

17 Date : \_\_\_\_\_

18 \_\_\_\_\_  
19 Assistant Attorney General  
20 State of Washington

21 FOR THE PUYALLUP TRIBE OF INDIANS

22 Date: 11/3/08

23 \_\_\_\_\_  
24 Herman Dillon  
25 Tribal Council Chair  
26  
27  
28

1 FOR THE MUCKLESHOOT INDIAN TRIBE

2

3 Date: 01-09-09

4

Charlotte Williams  
Tribal Council Chair

5

6

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9

10 FOR PETROLEUM RECLAIMING SERVICE, INC.

11

12 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

13

Gary Smith  
President

14

15

16 Agent authorized to receive service of process by mail on behalf of Petroleum Reclaiming  
17 Service, Inc. with respect to all matters relating to this Decree:

18 John R. Spencer  
19 Spencer Law Firm, LLC  
1326 Tacoma Ave. S., Suite 101  
Tacoma, WA 98402-1983

20

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1 FOR THE MUCKLESHOOT INDIAN TRIBE

2  
3 Date: \_\_\_\_\_

4 Charlotte Williams  
5 Tribal Council Chair  
6  
7  
8  
9

10 FOR PETROLEUM RECLAIMING SERVICE, INC.

11  
12 Date: 1-12-2009 ✓

13 Gary Smith  
14 President  
15

16 Agent authorized to receive service of process by mail on behalf of Petroleum Reclaiming  
17 Service, Inc. with respect to all matters relating to this Decree:

18 John R. Spencer  
19 Spencer Law Firm, LLC  
20 1326 Tacoma Ave. S., Suite 101  
21 Tacoma, WA 98402-1983  
22  
23  
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