

CHAPTER TWENTY
INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND NATIONAL REGULATION

Introduction and Summary

A. Texts, Treatises & Anthologies

Mahnoush H. Arsanjani, International Regulation of Internal Resources: A Study of Law and Policy (University of Virginia Press 1981).

Robert Boardman, Global Regimes and Nation States[:] Environmental Issues in Australian Politics (Carleton University Press 1990).

Lynton K. Caldwell, U.S. Interests and the Global Environment (Muscatine, Iowa: Stanley Foundation Occasional Paper No. 35, 1985).

----- Environmental Law in Indonesia and Canada: Present Approaches and Future Trends, D. VanderZwaag, et al. eds. (1986).

----- Environmental Law and Policy in the Pacific Basin Area, Ichiro Kato, Nobuo Kumaoto & William H. Matthews, eds. (University of Tokyo Press 1981).

----- Environmental Law of the European Community, W.E. Burkenne, ed. (1989).

----- Environmental Policies: An International Review, C. Park, ed. (1986).

----- Environmental Policies in Developing Countries, H. Johnson & M. Johnson, eds. (1977).

----- Environmental Policies in Developing Countries, R. Gour-Tanguay, ed. (1977).

----- Environmental Problems and Development in Southeast Asia, Colin McAndrews & Chia Lin Sien, eds. (Magraw-Hill 1979).

Marshall Goldman, The Spoils of Progress: Environmental Pollution in the Soviet Union (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 1972).

Nigel Haigh, EEC Environmental Policy and Britain (2nd ed. 1989).

----- International Law in Australia, K.W. Ryan, ed. (2nd. ed. 1984).

B. Komarov, The Destruction of Nature in the USSR (London: M.E. Sharpe, 1980).

Machado, Brazilian Environmental Law (PAL, 1983).

Jaro Mayda, Manual on Environmental Legislation (UNEP/IALS 1979).

Alan S. Miller & Curtis Morre, Japan and the Global Environment (Center for Global Change, 1991).

D. Phrand, Canada's Arctic Waters in International Law (Cambridge 1988).

----- Question of International Law[:] Hungarian Perspectives, H. Bokor-Szego, ed. (Martinus-Nijhoff 1986).

Lester Ross & Mitchell Silk, Environmental Law and Policy in the Peoples Republic of China (Quorum Books 1987).

Turner T. Smith & Pascale Kromarek, Understanding US and European Environmental Law: A Practitioner's Guide (London: Graham & Trotman, 1989).

Hidemi Suganami, The Domestic Analogy and World Order Proposals (Cambridge: University Press, 1989).

PAMELA TILLINGHAST, GUIDE TO THE ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS OF THE CZECH REPUBLIC (Ministry of the Environment of the Czech Republic, 1992).

----- Understanding United States and European Environmental Law, T. Smith & P. Kromarek, eds. (1989).

C. Ziegler, Environmental Policy in the U.S.S.R. (1987).

B. Periodic Literature, Essays & Opinion

C.M. Abraham, For Better Enforcement of Our Pollution Laws, [1984] Cochin University Law Review 221.

P. Abraham & A.K. Ganguly, Some Basic Ingredients for a National Environmental Policy, 28 Bombay Civic Journal 2 (No. 10, Dec. 1981).

Abraham & Rosencranz, An Evaluation of Pollution Control Legislation in India, 11 Columbia Journal of Environmental Law 101 (1986).

Lucio Cabrera Acevedo, Legal Protection of the Environment in Mexico, 8 California Western International Law Journal 22 (1978).

African National Congress Constitutional Committee, A Bill of Rights for a Democratic South Africa - Working Draft for Consultation [Art. 12: Environmental Rights], 18 Social Justice 49 (1991).

A. Akinsanya, Canadian and British Approaches to International Environmental Law, 17 Indian Journal of International Law 335

(1977).

Meena Alagappan, The United States' Enforcement of the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora, 10 Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business 541 (1990).

Francis M. Allegra, Executive Order 12,114 - Environmental Effects Abroad: Does it Really Further the Purpose of NEPA?, 29 Cleveland State Law Review 109 (1980).

Harry H. Almond, The Extraterritorial Reach of United States Regulatory Authority Over the Environmental Impacts of its Activities, 44 Albany Law Review 736 (1980).

Igor I. Altshuler & Ruben A. Mnatsakanyan, The Changing Face of Environmentalism in the Soviet Union, 32 Environment 4 (No. 2, March 1990).

American Society of International Law, Post Stockholm: Influencing National Environmental Law and Practice Through International Law and Policy, 66 American Society of International Law Proceedings 1 (1972).

Rafael Asenjo, Innovative Environmental Litigation in Chile: The Case of Chanaral, 2 Georgetown International Environmental Law Review 99 (1989).

Michael Axline, (Out) Back in the U.S.S.R.: A Review of Charles Zigler's Environmental Policy in the U.S.S.R., 18 Environmental Law 383 (1988).

P.M. Bakshi, Environmental Litigation, 29 Journal of Indian Law Institute 260 (1987).

Blackwelder, The Role of the U.S. in Shaping the Global Environment, 9 Environmental Professional 102 (1987).

Baldwin, Beyond Barriers: Environmental Law Activism in Sri Lanka, Environmental Forum 31 (May/June 1989).

J.B. Ballem, International Pipelines: Canada-United States, 18 Canadian Yearbook of International Law 146 (1980).

Barnett, United States and Canadian Approaches to Air Pollution Control and the Implications for the Control of Transboundary Pollution, 7 Cornell International Law Journal 148 (1974).

J. Bates, G. Biber & D. Blackmar, Doing Business Under Canadian Environmental Law, 11 Northwestern Journal of International Law and Business 47 (1990).

J. Alan Beesly, The Canadian Approach to International

Environmental Law, 11 Canadian Yearbook of International Law 3 (1973).

J.A. Beesly, The Canadian Approach - Environmental Law on an International Plane, in Private Investors Abroad: Problems and Solutions in International Business 239, V. Cameron, ed. (1973).

R.E. Benedick, US Environmental Policy: Relevance to Europe, International Environmental Affairs (Spring 1989).

A. Bergin, The Politics of PrepCom: Australia's Role, 11 Marine Policy 299 (1987).

Radha Bhatt, Lakshmi Ashram: A Gandhian Perspective on the Himalayan Foothills, in Healing the Wounds: The Promise of Ecofeminism, J. Plant, ed. (1989).

Richard B. Bilder, The Role of Unilateral State Action in Preventing International Environmental Injury, 14 Vanderbilt Journal Transnational Law 51 (1981).

E. Blizzard & J.C. Jurgensmeyer, Legal Aspects of Environmental Control in Mexico: Analysis of Mexico's New Environmental Law, 12 Natural Resources Journal 580 (1972).

Robert F. Blomquist, The Conservation Foundation's Proposed "Environmental Protection Act:" Prospects and Problems for an Integrated Pollution Control Code, 40 DePaul Law Review 937 (1991).

Hanna Bokor-Szego, International Organizations of a Universal Character and the Domestic Legal Order of States, in Questions of International Law: Hungarian Perspectives 9 (Budapest: Akademiai Kiado, 1988).

Nicole Bonnet, Peru Haunted by Legacy of Pollution, Guardian Weekly, Week ending 24 March 1991, at 15, col. 1 (vol. 145, no. 12).

G. Bora, Environmental Protection in Centrally Planned Economies: The Case of Hungary, 38 International Social Science Journal 429 (1986).

C.B. Bourne, Canada and the Law of International Drainage Basins, in Canadian Perspectives on International Law and Organization, MacDonald, et al., eds. (1974).

C.N. Brower, Is NEPA Exportable?, 43 Albany Law Review 487 (1987).

Henry Burmester, Australia and the Law of the Sea - The Protection and Preservation of the Marine Environment, in International Law in Australia 439, W. Ryan, ed. (1984).

J.T. Burnhans, Exporting NEPA: The Export-Import Bank and the National Environmental Policy Act, 7 Brooklyn Journal of International Law 1 (1981).

W.E. Butler, Law Reform in Soviet Environmental Law, 5 Pace Environmental Law Review 425 (1988).

W.E. Butler, Pollution Control and the Soviet Arctic, 21 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 557 (1972).

L.K. Caldwell, International Environmental Politics: America's Response to Global Imperatives, in Environmental Policy in the 1990s 301, N. Vig & M. Kraft, eds. (1990).

G.J. Cano, Comprehensive Environmental Legislation: A Summary Review of Columbia's Environmental Code, 1 Environmental Policy and Law 177 (1976).

D. Caponera, Water Law Principles in the Chinese Legal System, 1 Indian Journal of International Law 239 (1960).

James P. Cargas, Extraterritorial Jurisdiction of the Proposed Federal Waste Export Control Act, 7 American University Journal of International Law and Policy 397 (1992).

Cynthia Carlson, NEPA and the Preservation of Biological Diversity, 19 Environmental Law 15 (1988).

Carr, et al., Hazardous Waste Disposal in Italy, 14 International Environment Reporter 469 (1991).

B.D. Nag Chaudhuri & S. Bhatt, Man Out of Harmony With Nature[:]
Some Reflections From India on the Global Environmental Movement, 10 Eastern Journal of International Law 297 (1979).

Sudhir K. Chopra, Environmental Law in India: A Proposed Course Outline, 10 Indian Bar Review 115 (1983).

C.O. Christol, Mexican Contribution to the Development of Principles Relating to Remote Sensing of the Earth, Its Natural Resources and Its Environment, 14 California Western International Law Journal 2 (1984).

Robin Churchill, International Environmental Law and the United Kingdom, 18 Journal of Law and Society 155 (1991).

Jennie A. Clark, The Chinese Population Policy: A Necessary Evil?, 20 New York University Journal of International Law and Politics 321 (1987).

E. Coan, J. Hillis & M. McCloskey, Strategies for International Action: The Case for an Environmentally Oriented Foreign Policy, 14 Natural Resources Journal 187 (1974).

Comment, NEPA's Role in Protecting the World Environment, 131 Pennsylvania Law Review 353 (1982).

Comment, Dolphin Conservation in the Tuna Industry: The United States' Role in an International Problem, 16 San Diego Law Review 665 (1979).

Ian Commins, *Biodiversity - Legal Implications for Australia*, 10 ENVIRONMENTAL AND PLANNING LAW JOURNAL 486 (1993).

Carol Conyers, Environmental Statutes that Control U.S. Agency Projects Abroad: The Endangered Species Act and *Defenders of Wildlife v. Lujan*, 31 Pace University Law School Yearbook of International Law 363 (1991).

James Crawford, The Constitution and the Environment, 13 Sydney Law Review 11 (1991).

Robert Cribb, The Politics of Pollution Control in India, 30 Asian Survey 1123 (1990).

C.E. Curtis, The United States and the Law of the Sea - Marine Environmental Concerns, 63 Oregon Law Review 139 (1984).

Roberto Danino, The Andean Code After Five Years, 8 Lawyer of the Americas 635 (1976).

B. Davis, Wilderness Conservation in Australia: Eight Governments in Search of a Policy, 29 Natural Resources Journal 103 (1989).

Patrick del Duca, U.S., French and Italian Air Pollution Laws, 10 Loyola of Los Angeles International and Comparative Law Journal 497 (1988).

Bhisma H. Desai, Some Strategies for Combating Water Pollution: An Indian Experience, 27 Indian Journal of International Law 63 (1987).

M.J. De Witt & F.J. Kruger, Mineral Laws and Greater Equity in a Future South Africa, 11 International Affairs Bulletin 4 (1987).

H.L. Dickstein, National Environmental Hazards and International Law, 23 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 426 (1974).

Discussion, Environmental Problems in Eastern Europe: Learning from the U.S. Mistakes, 21 Cumberland Law Review 535 (1991).

A. Diwan, The Constitution and the Environment, [1990] Cochin University Law Review 87.

David M. Driesen, The Congressional Role in International Environmental Law and its Implications for Statutory Interpretation, 19 Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review

287 (1992).

Durkee, EPA Administrator Lee Thomas Emphasizes International Priorities for the Agency, 10 International Environment Reporter 461 (1987).

O.P. Dwivedi & B. Kishore, Protecting the Environment from Pollution: A Review of India's Legal and Institutional Mechanisms, 22 Asian Survey 894 (1982).

Thomas H. Edmonds, The Queensland Rainforest and Wetlands Conflict, 20 Environmental Law 387 (1990).

Gary M. Ernsdorff, The Agency for International Development and NEPA: A Duty Unfulfilled, 67 Washington Law Review 133 (1992).

Andrew Euston, NEPA and the Next America: Designing Our Transition to Global Sustainability, 7 Pace Environmental Law Review 289 (1990).

Gareth Evans, Australia's Foreign Policy and the Environment, 1990 The Round Table 297 (No. 315, July 1990), revised and reprinted sub nom., Foreign Policy and the Environment, 61 Australian Foreign Affairs and Trade 112 (No. 3, 1990).

Richard A. Falk, Implementing International Law - The Role of Domestic Courts, 3 Leiden Journal of International Law 67 (No. 3, December 1990).

Edesio Fernandes, Law, Politics and Environmental Protection in Brazil, 4 Journal of Environmental Law 41 (1992).

Forum, Should NEPA Apply Abroad, Environmental Forum 24 (Nov/Dec 1991).

Erik Franckx, Nature Protection in the Arctic: Recent Soviet Legislation, 41 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 366 (1992).

K. Frimpong, Environmental Protection Through Legislation in Botswana, 3 Lesotho Law Journal 67 (1987).

J.W. Futrell, Public Participation in Soviet Environmental Policy, 5 Pace Environmental Law Review 487 (1988).

A. Gabbay, International Ramifications of the Toxic Substances Control Act, 3 Harvard Environmental Law Review 136 (1979).

Sanford E. Gaines, "Environmental Effects Abroad of Major Federal Actions": An Executive Order Ordains a National Policy, 3 Harvard Environmental Law Review 136 (1979).

Ricardo Garcia & Todd Howland, Cuban Environmental Law: An Analysis

from the International Right to Development Perspective, 2 La Raza Law Journal 62 (1988).

Michael S. Giamo, Deforestation in Brazil: Domestic Political Tragedy - Global Ecological Disaster, 18 Environmental Law 537 (1988).

Ginsberg, The Soviet Union and International Cooperation in the Peaceful Use of Atomic Energy, 54 American Journal of International Law 605 (1960).

G. Ginsburg, Soviet International Law and Baltic Environmental Protection, Paper presented at the International Conference on Ecology and Law in the Baltic Sea Area (Riga, 27-31 August 1990).

P.D. Glavovic, Dilemmas in Wilderness Designation and Management in South Africa: A Legal Perspective, 1 Natal University Law and Society Review 115 (1986).

Jan Glazewski, The Environment, Human Rights and a New South African Constitution, 7 South African Journal on Human Rights 167 (1991).

Michael Glennon, Remarks on the National Implementation of International Environmental Agreements, 85 American Society of International Law Proceedings 417 (1991).

Joan R. Goldfarb, Extraterritorial Compliance with NEPA amid the Current Wave of Environmental Alarm, 18 Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review 543 (1991).

A. Gonzalez de Leon, The Mexican Position: National and International Considerations, 15 Natural Resources Journal 109 (1975).

Gottlieb & Dalfen, National Jurisdiction and International Responsibility: New Canadian Approaches to International Law, 67 American Journal of International Law 229 (1973).

H. Govinda, Recent Developments in Environmental Protection in India: Pollution Control, 18 Ambio 429 (1989).

Fitzhugh Green, EPA Abroad, Environmental Law Quarterly Newsletter 1 (Fall 1985).

L.C. Green, International Law and Canada's Anti-Pollution Legislation, 50 Oregon Law Review 462 (1971).

Green, Thinking Globally at EPA, EPA Journal 4 (Jan/Feb 1985).

J. Gresser, The Development of Pollution Control in Japan, [1976]

Harvard Environmental Law Review 546.

J. Gresser, Japan Center for Human Environmental Problems: The Beginning of International Public Interest Cooperation, 3 Ecology Law Quarterly 759 (1973).

Gresser, The Principle of Multiple Use in Chinese Environmental Law, in Doing Business with China 447 (1983).

C. Boyden Gray & David Rivkin, A "No Regrets" Environmental Policy, Foreign Policy 47 (No. 83, Summer 1991).

Andrew C. Gross & Nancy E. Scott, Comparative Environmental Legislation and Action, 29 International and Comparative Law Quarterly 619 (1980).

Peter M. Haas, Towards Management of Environmental Problems in Egypt, 17 Environmental Conservation 45 (Spring 1990).

G. Hager, Waste Control under German Law: Liability and Preventative Measures, 25 Houston Law Review 963 (1988).

Hahn & McGartland, The Political Economy of Instrument Choice: An Examination of the United States Role in Implementing the Montreal Protocol, 83 Northwestern University Law Review 592 (1989).

Nigel Haigh, Impact of the EEC Environmental Program: The British Example, 4 Connecticut Journal of International Law 453 (1989).

Haigh & Irwin, What are the Options? in Integrated Pollution Control in Europe and North America 33 (1990).

G.D. Haimbaugh, Impact of the Regan Administration of the Law of the Sea, 46 Washington and Lee Law Review 151 (1989).

M. Halle & J.I. Furtado, The Role of National Conservation Strategies in Attaining the Objectives of the World Conservation Strategy, in Conservation with Equity: Strategies for Sustainable Development, P. Jacobs & D.A. Munro, eds. (IUCN 1987).

G. Handl, The Struggle for the Internationally Shared Environment: The United States Abdicates its Leadership Role, 77 American Society of International Law Proceedings 418 (1983).

J. Hanks, Southern Africa's Abused Environment, 15 People 1 (1988).

K. Harjasoemantri, The Indonesian Approach, in Environmental Law in Indonesia and Canada: Present Approaches and Future Trends 2, D. VanderZwaag, et al., eds. (1986).

S.G. Harris, Canadian Positions, Proposals, and the Diplomatic

Dilemma: Acid Rain and Emerging International Norms, 17 University of Toledo Law Review 107 (1985).

P. Harrison & W. Sewell, Water Pollution Control by Agreement: The French System of Contracts, 20 Natural Resources Journal 765 (1980).

Ralph L. Harry, The Antarctic Regime and the Law of the Sea Convention: An Australian View, 21 Virginia Journal of International Law 727 (1981).

Moritaka Hayashi, Japan and Deep Seabed Mining, 17 Ocean Development and International Law 351 (1986).

J.D. Head, Federal Agency Responsibility to Assess Extraterritorial Environmental Impacts, 14 Texas International Law Journal 425 (1979).

Head, Canadian Claims to Territorial Sovereignty in the Arctic Regions, 9 McGill Law Journal 200 (1963).

Helfenstein, U.S. Controls on International Disposal of Hazardous Wastes, 22 International Lawyer 775 (1988).

Hendewerk, Liability for Transfrontier Environmental Damage in the Federal Republic of Germany, in Legal Protection of the Environment in Developing Countries 243, Carrillo, Pietro & Nosedal, ed. (1976).

Lye Lin Heng, Wildlife Protection Laws in Singapore, [1991] Singapore Journal of Legal Studies 287.

W.E. Hewitt, The Roman Catholic Church and Environmental Politics in Brazil, 26 Journal of Developing Areas 239 (Jan. 1992).

P. Hirsch & L. Lohmann, The Contemporary Politics of Environment in Thailand, 29 Asian Survey 439 (1989).

E. Hoddy, Cleaning the Ganges: A Herculean Task for India's Government, 5 Development and Cooperation 17 (1986).

W.C. Hoffman, Germany's New Environmental Liability Act: Strict Liability for Facilities Causing Pollution, 38 Netherlands International Law Review 27 (1991).

A. Howard, State Constitutions and the Environment, 58 Virginia Law Review 193 (1972).

Barbra Huber, The Protection of the Environment in German Criminal Law, 23 Comparative and International Law Journal of South Africa 84 (1990).

E.L. Hughes, Ocean Dumping and its Regulation in Canada, 26 Canadian Yearbook of International Law 155 (1988).

I.A. Iconitskaya, Legal Protection of Land in the U.S.S.R., 7 Pace Environmental Law Review 179 (1989).

Bernard Imhasly, Development versus Environment in India, 41 Swiss Review of World Affairs 6 (February 1992).

Ingram, State Government Officials' Role in U.S./Mexico Transboundary Resource Issues, 28 Natural Resources Journal 431 (1988).

Interview, The Environmental Protection Agency's World View (Interview with Timothy B. Atkeson), 6 Environmental Forum 10 (Sept/Oct 1989).

Jack Isaacs, U.S. Hazardous Waste Exports: Regulations and Proposals, 15 Maryland Journal of International Law and Trade 69 (1991).

M.J. Jacob & G. Kebede, Drought, Famine and the Political Economy of Environmental Degradation in Ethiopia, 72 Geography 65 (1988).

Purnendra C. Jain, Green Politics and Citizen Power in Japan, 31 Asian Survey 559 (1991).

R.B. Jain & K. Sharma, Implementation Machinery for Environmental Protection in India, 35 Indian Journal of Public Administration 405 (1989).

G. James, The Outer Continental Shelf Lands Act Amendments of 1978: Balancing Energy Needs with Environmental Concerns, 40 Louisiana Law Review 177 (1979).

C.M. Jariwala, Changing Dimensions of Indian Environmental Law, 13 Cochin University Law Review 37 (1989).

C.M. Jariwala, Indian Water Pollution Law: The History and Prospects, 25 Banaras Law Journal 21 (1989).

Sheila Jasanoff, Cross-National Differences in Policy Implementation, 15 Evaluation Review 103 (1991).

Ludwik Jastrzebski & Alfred Rest, Environmental Protection in the People's Republic of Poland, 8 Environmental Policy and Law 21 (1982).

T.B. Jones, Water Pollution Control Law in Sweden, 8 International Lawyer 478 (1974).

C. Joyner & Ethel R. Theis, The U.S. and Antarctica: Rethinking the Interplay of Law and Interests, 20 Cornell International Law Journal 99 (1987).

J.C. Juergensmeyer, A Comparative View of the Legal Aspects of Pollution Control, 5 Suffolk University Law Review 741 (1971).

J. Juergensmeyer, M. Kulesza & E. Gmurzynska, Environmental Protection in Post-Socialist Eastern Europe: The Polish Example, 14 Hastings International and Comparative Law Review 831 (1991).

Abou Bakr Ahmed Ba Kader, Abdul Tawfik El Shirazy Al Sabbagh, Mohamed Al Sayyed Al Glenid, Mouel Yousef Samarraï Izzidien, Islamic Principles for the Conservation of the Environment (IUCN 1983), reprinted in, 11 Environmental Policy and Law 83 (1983).

Stephen L. Kass & Michael B. Gerrard, NEPA Abroad, 206 New York Law Journal 3 (22 November 1991).

Yorimoto Katsumi, Tokyo's Serious Waste Problem, 37 Japan Quarterly 328 (1991).

V.M. Kelkar, Environmental Priorities for India, 7 Mazingira 54 (No. 3, 1983).

Richard Kennaway, New Zealand and Environmental Issues: The Growing International Dimension, The Round Table 59 (No. 317, Jan. 1991).

T.N. Khoshoo, India's Environmental Concerns, 7 Mazingira 11 (No. 3, 1983).

Judith Kimerling, Disregarding Environmental Law: Petroleum Development in Protected Natural Areas and Indigenous Homelands in the Ecuador Amazon, 14 Hastings International and Comparative Law Review 849 (1991).

Wolfgang Kinzelbach, Energy and Environmentalism in China, 8 Environmental Policy and Law 78 (1982).

Kirgis, Technological Challenge of the Shared Environment: U.S. Practice, 66 American Journal of International Law 290 (1972).

Perri Knize, The Mismanagement of National Forests, 268 The Atlantic 98 (No. 4, Oct. 1991).

O.A. Kolbasov, Environmental Law Administration and Policy in the U.S.S.R., 5 Pace Environmental Law Review 439 (1988).

O. Kolbasov, Ecology and the Law, in Perestroika and Law 80 (Moscow: USSR Academy of Sciences, 1989).

Kolbasov, Legal Protection of the Environment in the USSR, 1 Earth Law Journal 51 (1975).

Koo, Environmental Law and Policy in Korea, in Selected Problems in Contemporary Comparative Law: Festschrift for Dr. Chin Kim 349 (1987).

N.D. Koroleva & V.A. Kiselev, Soviet Marine Pollution Legislation: Prevention of Pollution from Ships and the LOS Conventions, 15 Marine Policy 49 (1991).

Harald Korsmo, Conserving Coniferous Forest in Norway - A Critical Time for International Obligations, 20 Ambio 238 (1991).

L. Kramer, Transboundary Air Pollution and the Clean Air Act: Historical Perspective, 32 University of Kansas Law Review 181 (1983).

E.J. Krauland, NEPA, Nukes and Nonproliferation: Clarifying the Transnational Impact Statement Mandate in Nuclear Export Licensing, 4 International and Comparative Law Review 201 (1981).

H. Krisch, Soviet and East European International Environmental Action, 23 Coexistence 267 (1986).

Rao G.B. Krishna, Legal Aspects of National Environmental Policies, 9 India International Centre Quarterly 249 (1984).

F.J. Kruger & M.J. DeWit, Mineral Laws and Greater Equity in a Future South Africa, 11 International Affairs Bulletin 4 (1987).

N. Kumamoto, Japanese Environmental Law and Ocean Resources, 16 Ecology Law Quarterly 267 (1989).

Kumin, Transfrontier Environmental Disputes and National Courts, 3 Fletcher Forum of World Affairs 24 (1979).

J.T. Lang, Implications of the European Community's Environment Policy for Turkey, 13 European Law Review 403 (1988).

S.B. Lavrov, Regional and Environmental Problems of the USSR: A Synopsis of Views from the Soviet Parliament, 31 Soviet Geography 477 (1990).

U. Leanza, International Law and Domestic Law on the Protection of the Marine Environment Against Pollution, in Essays on the New Law of the Sea[:] Svencilisna Naklada Liber 359 (1985).

John Lear, Global Pollution: The Chinese Influence, Saturday Review 41 (17 August 1971).

Lee, Marine Environment Law in Korea, 11 Korean Journal of Comparative Law 91 (1983).

P. Leelakrishnan, Law and Sustainable Development in India, 9 Journal of Energy and Natural Resources Law 193 (1991).

Christopher G. Lehmann, The International Application of the National Environmental Policy Act 1969: A New Strategy, [1979] Washington University Law Quarterly 1063.

Reynoldo M. Lesaca, Pollution Control in the Philippines, in Environmental Problems and Development in Southeast Asia 265, C. McAndrews & C. Lin Sien, eds. (1979).

Lesaca, Pollution Control Legislation and Experience in a Developing Country: The Philippines, 8 Journal of Developing Areas 541 (1974).

James P. Lester, Domestic Structure and International Technological Collaboration: Ocean Pollution Regulation, 8 Ocean Development and International Law 299 (1980).

Lewis, EIA in Taiwan: Current Status and Future Trends, Environmental Impact Assessment Review 67 (Mar. 1989).

Angela Liberatore, The Evolution of Italian Environmental Policy, 32 Environment 10 (June 1990).

Evgenii N. Lisitsyn, Environmental Law and Management in the USSR: A Reflection on Contemporary Reforms, 17 Review of Socialist Law 125 (1991).

R.E. Lutz, An Essay on Harmonizing National Environmental Laws and Policies, 1 Environmental Policy and Law 132 (Pt. I)(1976), Part II, 1 Environmental Policy and Law 162 (1976).

Robert E. Lutz, Managing a Boundless Resource: U.S. Approaches to Transboundary Air Quality Control, 11 Environmental Law 321 (1981).

R.E. Lutz, Laws of Environmental Management: A Comparative Study, 24 American Journal of Comparative Law 447 (1976).

Macdonald, Morris & Johnston, The Canadian Initiative to Establish a Maritime Zone for Environmental Protection: Its Significance for Multilateral Development of International Law, 21 University of Toronto Law Journal 247 (1971).

Zdebek Madar, Protection Against Air Pollution in Czechoslovakia, 18 Bulletin of Czechoslovak Law 120 (1979).

Zdebek Madar, Legal Regulations of Environmental Protection in CMEA

Countries, 59 Revista Juridica de Universidad de la Puerto Rico 779 (1990).

Z. Madar, K. Onz & R. Macrory, Air Purification Policy in Great Britain, Germany, Switzerland, Austria and Socialist Countries, 17 Environmental Policy and Law 182 (1987).

Costa R. Mahalu, Environmental Degradation and the Law in Tanzania, 22 Verfassung und Rect in Ubersee 460 (1989).

R.A. Malviya, Marine Pollution in India: Its Prospects and Controls, 19 Indian Journal of International Law 344 (1979).

R.A. Malviya, Marine Pollution in India: Problems and Remedies, 12 Lawyer 47 (1980).

Martin & Brennen, Enforcing the International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling: The Pelly and Packwood-Mugnuson Amendments, 17 Denver Journal of International Law and Policy 373 (1989).

Francois A. Mathys, International Environmental Law: A Canadian Perspective, 3 Pace University Law School Yearbook of International Law 91 (1991).

Y.L. Maximenko, Environmental Impact Assessment in the U.S.S.R., 19 Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review 589 (1992).

P. McAuslan, Lesotho Highlands Water Project and Environmental Law, 3 Lesotho Law Journal 41 (1987).

McWilliams, Tom Sawyer's Apology: A Reevaluation of U.S. Pesticide Export Policy, 8 Hastings International and Comparative Law Review 61 (1984).

Medvedev, The Environmental Destruction of the Soviet Union, 20 The Ecologist 24 (1990).

John J. Metz, The Causes and Severity of Nepal's Environmental Crisis, 19 World Development 821 (1991).

R. Michael M'Gonigle, Unilateralism and International Law: The Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act, 34 University of Toronto Faculty of Law Review 180 (1976).

R.M. M'Gonigle & M.W. Zacher, Canada Foreign Policy and the Control of Marine Pollution, in Canadian Foreign Policy and the Law of the Sea 100, B. Johnson & M. Zacher, eds. (1977).

Philip P. Micklin, International Environmental Implications of Soviet Development of the Volga River, 5 Human Ecology 113 (No. 2, 1977).

D.E. Milsten, Enforcing International Law: U.S. Agencies and the Regulation of Oil Pollution in American Waters, 6 Journal of Maritime Law 273 (1975).

Setsuo Miyazawa, Social Movements and Contemporary Rights in Japan: Relative Success Factors in the Field of Environmental Law, [1988] Kobe University Law Review 63 (No. 22, 1988).

Christopher E. Mohny, Small Automobiles Causing Large Air Pollution Problems on a Global Basis: Lessons from U.S. Legislation, 8 Dickinson Journal of International Law 313 (1990).

B. Morris, Deforestation in India and the Fate of Forest Tribes, 16 Ecologist 253 (1986).

Ellis Mrema, Environmental Policy and Law, 37 India Quarterly 599 (1982).

Stephen P. Mumme, Clearing the Air: Environmental Reform in Mexico, 33 Environment 6 (December 1991).

B.C. Murray, M.E. Davis & P.K. Eckman, Planetary Contamination II: Soviet and U.S. Practices and Policies, 155 Science 1505 (1967).

Alan Neff, Not in Their Backyards Either: A proposal for a Foreign Environmental Practices Act, 17 Ecology Law Quarterly 477 (1990).

J.D. Negroponte, U.S. Role in Wildlife Conservation, 87(2126) Department of State Bulletin 34 (1987).

Elena N. Nikita, New Soviet Environmental Policy: Approaches to Global Change, 16 International Studies Notes 31 (1991).

William A. Nitze, Improving U.S. Interagency Coordination of International Environmental Policy Development, 33 Environment 10 (May, 1991).

Alan Noff, Not in Their Backyards Either: A Proposal for a Foreign Environmental Practices Act, 17 Ecology Law Quarterly 477 (1990).

Note, Environmental Degradation in China, 20 Asian Survey 777 (1980).

Note, Discretion and the Nuclear Regulatory Commission: The Need to Assess Foreign Environmental Effects of American Nuclear Exports, ___ Stanford Journal of International Law 477 (198_).

Note, NEPA's Role in Protecting the World Environment, 131 University of Pennsylvania Law Review 353 (1982).

Note, Japanese Hazardous Waste Policy: Signalling the Need for

Global and Regional Measures to Control Land-Based Sources of Pollution, 26 Virginia Journal of International Law 921 (1986).

Note, Blood on North American Soil: A Comparison of United States and Canadian Infectious Waste Disposal Regulations, 16 Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce 129 (1989).

Note, The Extraterritorial Scope of NEPA's Environmental Impact Statement Requirement, 74 Michigan Law Review 349 (1976).

Elena V. Novikova, *New Environmental Legislation of the Republic of Kazakhstan*, 19 REVIEW OF CENTRAL AND EAST EUROPEAN LAW 535 (1993).

Peter Obstler, Toward a Working Solution to Global Pollution: Importing CERCLA to Regulate the Export of Hazardous Waste, 16 Yale Journal of International Law 73

Sherry Olson, Environments as Shock Absorbers, Examples from Madagascar, 12 Environmental Review 61 (No. 4, 1988).

F. Orrego-Vicuna, National Laws on Seabed Exploitation: Problems of International Law, 13 Lawyer of the Americas 139 (1981).

D.B. Ott, An Analysis of Deep Seabed Mining Legislation, 10 Natural Resource Lawyer 591 (1977).

Bruce L. Ottley & Charles Valauskas, China's Developing Environmental Law: Policies, Practices and Legislation, 6 Boston College International and Comparative Law Review 81 (1983).

J.M. Otto, International Law and Environmental Legislation in Developing Countries, With Special Reference to India and Indonesia, 4 Leiden Journal of International Law 109 (1991).

G. Ozolins, S. Fluss & R. Helmer, Global Trends in Water Pollution Control Legislation, 8 Environmental Law Review 323 (1977).

Paarlberg, Domesticating Global Management, 54 Foreign Affairs 563 (1976).

P.S. Passman, Japanese Hazardous Waste Policy: Signalling the Need for Global and Regional Measures to Control Land-Based Sources of Pollution, 26 Virginia Journal of International Law 921 (1986).

R.S. Pathak, Human Rights and the Development of the Environmental Law in India, 14 Commonwealth Law Bulletin 1171 (July 1988).

Pedersen, The Future of Domestic Environmental Regulation, Stanford Law and Policy Review 81 (1989).

John C. Peirce, Exports and Environmental Responsibility: Applying NEPA to the Export-Import Bank, 12 Cornell International Law Journal 247 (1979).

Chandrasekharan Pillai, Criminal Sanctions and Enforcement of Environmental Legislation, [1984] Cochin University Law Review 201.

Glenn A. Pincus, The NEPA Abroad Controversy: Unresolved by an Executive Order, 30 Buffalo Law Review 611 (1981).

T. Piyakarnchana, S. Mallikamarl & M. Jarupan, Environmental Problems in Thailand, in Environmental Law and Policy in the Pacific Basin Area 48, Ichiro Kato, ed. (1981).

Porterfield & Weir, The Export of U.S. Toxic Wastes, The Nation 325 (3 Oct. 1987).

David E. Powell, The Social Costs of Modernization: Ecological Problems in the U.S.S.R., 23 World Politics 618 (1971).

Andre Rabie, Rationalization of Environmental Legislation, 4 S A Publiekreg 472 (1989).

Rakover, Ecology and the Halakha, 4 Dine Israel 5 (1973).

Nik Abdul Rashid, The Environmental Law in Malaysia, in Environmental Law and Policy in the Pacific Basin Area 18, Ichiro Kato, N. Kumamoto & W. Matthews ed. (1981).

Recent Development, Environmental Law: Brazil Enacts New Protections for the Amazon Rain Forest, 30 Harvard International Law Journal 503 (1989).

Recent Development, The United States Environmental Protection Agency's Proposal for At-Sea Incineration of Hazardous Wastes - A Transnational Perspective, 21 Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law 157 (1988).

Y.R. Heragopal Reddy, India's Pollution Control Policy, 15 Lawyer 1 (1983).

Mark Reeve, Scientific Uncertainty and the National Environmental Policy Act - the Council on Environmental Quality's Regulation 40 C.F.R. sec. 1502.22, 60 Washington Law Review 101 (1984).

Eckard Rehbinder, Implementation of Air Pollution Control Programs under the Law of the Federal Republic of Germany, in Air Pollution Control: National and International Perspectives 31

Arnold W. Reitz, Reconsidering Ocean Incineration as Part of a U.S. Hazardous Waste Management Program: Separating the Rhetoric from

Reality, 17 Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review 687 (1990).

Benjamin J. Richardson, A Study of Australian Practice Pursuant to the World Heritage Convention, 20 Environmental Policy and Law 143 (1990).

Elliot L. Richardson, United States Interests and the Law of the Sea, 10 Lawyer of the Americas 651 (1979).

S. Rissburger, On the Brink of an Ecological Calamity: Acid Rain, Transboundary Air Pollution and Environmental Law in West Germany, 12 Syracuse Journal of International Law and Commerce 325 (1985).

Jeffery P. Robbins, Environment - Endangered Species - Extraterritorial Application of the Endangered Species Act of 1973, 21 Georgia Journal of International and Comparative Law 575 (1991).

Nicholas A. Robinson, Soviet Environmental Protection, 7 Pace Environmental Law Journal 117 (1989).

N.A. Robinson, Soviet Environmental Law and Perestroika, 18 Environmental Policy and Law 224 (1988).

N.A. Robinson, Perestroika and Priroda: Environmental Protection in the USSR, 5 Pace Environmental Law Review 351 (1988).

N.A. Robinson, Environmental Law Begins in China, 183 New York Law Journal 1 (22 April 1980).

Armin Rosencranz & Anthony Scott, Siberia, Environmentalism, and the Problems of Environmental Protection, 14 Hastings International and Comparative Law Review 929 (1991).

Lester Ross & Mitchell A. Silk, Post-Mao China and Environmental Protection, 4 UCLA Pacific Basin Law Journal 63 (1985).

Ross & Silk, Curbing Environmental Pollution, 14 China Business Review 51 (1987).

Rubin, Post-Stockholm: Influencing National Environmental Law and Practice through International Law and Policy, 66 American Society of International Law Proceedings 1 (1972).

B. Ruster, Divergent Standards of National Oil Pollution Legislation, in Environmental Law: International and Comparative Aspects - A Symposium 114, J. Nowak, ed. (1976).

Ryzhkov, The Size of Nature Reserves and Costs of Their Maintenance, 29 Soviet Geography 918 (1988).

Peter H. Sand, The Role of Domestic Procedures in Transnational Environmental Disputes, in Legal Aspects of Transfrontier Pollution (OECD 1977).

Peter H. Sand, The Socialist Response: Environmental Protection Law in the German Democratic Republic, 3 Ecology Law Quarterly 451 (1973).

Peter H. Sand, Environmental and Water Law in East Germany: National and International Aspects, in Environmental Law: International and Comparative Aspects 77, J. Nowak, ed. (1976).

Chanchal Sarkar, The Nairobi Conference on the Environment, 43 Akashvani 14 (No. 3, Jan. 1978).

Schechter, Towards a World Rule of Law - Customary International Law in American Courts, 29 Fordham Law Review 313 (1960).

Ivan A. Shearer, Australia and the International Law of the Sea, 24 Archiv des Volkerrechts 22 (1986).

U.S. Shemshuchenko, New Tendencies in the Development of Legal Protection for the Environment in the Republics, 19 Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review 515 (1992).

Sue D. Sheridan, The Extraterritorial Application of NEPA under Executive Order 12,114, 13 Vanderbilt Journal of Transnational Law 173 (1980).

Harvey Sherman, The Role of the U.S. Congress in International Environmental Conservation, 2 Environmental Policy and Law 32 (1976).

J. Sherrin, International Law and Canadian Arctic Pollution Control, 38 Alabama Law Review 921 (1974).

M. Silk, China's Marine Environmental Protection Law: The Dragon Creeping in Murky Waters, 11 Review of Socialist Law 249 (1985).

Chhatrapati Singh, Legal Policy for the Control of Environmental Pollution, in Law and Environment 1, P. Leelakrishna, ed. (1984).

Miet Smet, Management and Control of Transfrontier Waste Movements in Belgium, 14 Marine Policy 228 (1990).

Henri Smets, Is Belgium Polluting the European Environmental Picture?, 13 International Environment Reporter 621 (1988).

Vaclav Smil, Ecological Mismanagement in China, 38 Bulletin of Atomic Scientists 18 (1982).

Smith & Falzone, Foreign Environmental Legal Systems - A Brief Review, 11 International Environment Reporter 621 (1988).

S.T. Smith, An Analysis of the Pollution Act of 1990 and the 1984 Protocols on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage, 14 Houston Journal of International Law 115 (1991).

Song, Marine Scientific Research and Marine Pollution in China, 20 Ocean Development and International Law 601 (1989).

Gus Speth, The Global 2000 Report to the President, 8 Boston College Environmental Affairs Law Review 695 (1980).

Valeria Neal Spencer, Domestic Enforcement of International Law: The International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling, 2 Colorado Journal of International Environmental Law 109 (1991).

Stanley Spracker & Ethan S. Naftalin, Applying Procedural Requirements of United States Environmental Laws to Foreign Ventures: A Growing Challenge to Business, 25 International Lawyer 1043 (1991).

State Department Newsletter, Preserving the Environment: The International Front, reprinted in, [1971] Environmental Law Review 703.

J. Steitz, The Peril of Unilateral Action: The Netherlands National Environmental Policy Plan, 3 Georgetown International Environmental Law Review 311 (1990).

P.C. Storm, Environmental Impact Assessment in the Legal System of the Federal Republic of Germany, ___ University of Puerto Rico Law Review ___ (1990).

Stowe, United States Foreign Policy and the Conservation of Natural Resources: The Case of Tropical Forest Deforestation, 27 Natural Resources Journal 55 (1987).

Strausberg, The NEPA and the Agency for International Development, 7 International Lawyer 46 (1972).

Sun, Costa Rica's Campaign for Conservation, 239 Science 1366 (1988).

Dennis Te-Chung Tang, *The Environmental Laws and Policies of Taiwan: A Comparative Law Perspective*, 26 VANDERBILT JOURNAL OF TRANSNATIONAL LAW 521 (1993).

Tarnavskii, Law and Voluntary Nature Conservation in the U.S.S.R., 4 Connecticut Journal of International Law 369 (1989).

V. Thomas, Evaluating Pollution Control: The Case of Sao Paulo, 19 Journal of Development Economics 133 (1985).

H. Tiberg, Oil Pollution of the Sea and the Swedish "Tsesos" Decision, [1984] Lloyd's Marine and Commerce Law Quarterly 218 (1984).

A.S. Timoshenko, The Problem of Preventing Environmental Damage to the Environment in National and International Law, 5 Pace Environmental Law Review 475 (1988).

B. Tsamenyi, Implementing International Environmental Law in Australia: Queensland v The Commonwealth, 2 Journal of Environmental Law 108 (1990).

B. Tsamenyi & J. Bedding, The Australian Legislative Framework for the Protection of the Ozone Layer, 7 Environmental and Planning Law Journal 3 (1990).

Uibopuu, Environmental Law in the Soviet Union - National and International Aspects, in European Environmental Law 433, Ercman, ed. (1977).

Mauricio C. Ulep, Contrapuntal Points on Philippine Pollution and Environmental Laws, 37 University of Santo Tomas Law Review 44 (1987).

Uphama, Litigation and Moral Consciousness in Japan - An Interpretive Analysis of Four Pollution Suits, 10 Law and Society Review 579 (1976).

A.E. Utton, The Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act and the Right of Self-Protection, 7 University of British Columbia Law Review 221 (1972).

A.E. Utton, A Survey of National Laws on the control of Pollution from Oil and Gas Operations on the Continental Shelf, 9 Columbia Journal of Transnational Law 391 (1970).

Fritz Visser, Nature Area Legislation in South Africa, 105 South African Law Journal 249 (1988).

Vogel, Environmental Policy in Europe and Japan, in Environmental Policy in the 1990s, N. Vig & M. Kraft, eds. (1990).

B.B. Vohra, Human Environment in India: Some Suggestions for an Action Programme, 18 Indian Journal of Public Administration 186 (1972).

Terrence Wade, Animal Ecology in the Soviet Union, 25 Coexistence 347 (1988).

Mark Walters, Ecological Unity and Political Fragmentation: The Implications of the Brundtland Report for the Canadian Constitutional Order, 29 Alberta Law Review 420 (1991).

T.R. Govinda Warriier, Law and Environment, 11 Cochin University Law Review 1 (1987).

Therese M. Welsh, Agency Responses to Executive Order 12,114: A Comparison and Implications, 14 Cornell International Law Journal 481 (1981).

Arthur H. Westing, The Greening of Estonia, 15 Environmental Conservation 300 (1988).

Scott C. Whitney, Should the National Environmental Policy Act be Extended to Major Federal Decisions Significantly Affecting the Environment of Sovereign Foreign States and the Global Commons, 1 Villinova Environmental Law Journal 431 (1990).

L. Alan Willis, The Crown Zellerbach Case on Marine Pollution: International Dimensions, 26 Canadian Yearbook of International Law 235 (1988).

David A. Wirth, A Matchmaker's Challenge: Marrying International Law and American Environmental Law, 32 Virginia Journal of International Law 377 (1992).

Guenter Witzsch, Some Legal Problems Concerning Soil Conservation and Range Management in Lesotho, 5 Lesotho Law Journal 411 (1989).

Wood, E.I.A. and B.P.E.O.: Acronyms for Good Environmental Planning, Journal of Planning and Environmental Law 310 (1988).

Jennifer Woodward, Turning Down the Heat: What U.S. Laws Can Do To Help Ease Global Warming, 31 American University Law Review 203 (1989).

Nira Broner Worcman, Brazil's Thriving Environmental Movement, 93 Technology Review 42 (No. 7, October 1990).

J.B. Yates, Unilateral and Multilateral Approaches to International Environmental Problems, 21 University of Toronto Law Journal 177 (1971).

Nicholas C. Yost, American Governmental Responsibility for the Environmental Effects of Actions Abroad, 43 Albany Law Review 487 (1979).

Yost, The Citizen's Role in Nature Protection in the U.S.S.R., 11 Environmental Law Reporter 50051 (1981).

P.C. Yuan, China's Offshore Oil Development: Legal and Geopolitical Perspectives, 18 Texas International Law Journal 107 (1983).

P.C. Yuan, China's Offshore Oil Development Policy and Legislation: An Overall Analysis, 3 International Journal of Estuarine and Coastal Law 101 (1988).

Tatiana Zaharchenko, The Environmental Movement and Ecological Law in the Soviet Union, 17 Ecology Law Quarterly 455 (1990).

JoAnne Zawitoski, Federal, State and International Regulation of Marine Terminal Operators in the United States, 64 Tulane Law Review 439 (1989).